

$$R_h = \left[\left(\sum_{i=0}^n C_h \vartheta(z) \right) - \vartheta_h \right]^2$$

(R_h not known (is the residual sum of squares))

n = number of iterations which is predetermined

C_h is a constant

Theta of Z is some value at Z depth (both not known)

Theta h is a known value

(h) just means on the horizontal axis